



## Assignment 3

Due date: March 13, 2002      **Due in class**

### Question 1:

List of all possible schedules and determine which ones are conflict serializable using a dependency graph, based on the following transactions.

Transaction T1:	Transaction T2:
read(X);	read(X);
write(X);	write(X);
read(Y);	
write(Y);	

### Question 2

Consider the following two schedules:

Schedule1:

T1:R(A), T2:R(C), T3:R(B), T1:R(B), T3:W(B), T3:COMMIT,  
T1:W(A), T2:R(A), T2:W(A), T2:COMMIT, T1:W(B), T1:COMMIT.

Schedule2:

T1:R(C), T2:R(A), T1:R(A), T1:R(B), T3:R(B), T2:W(A), T2:R(C), T1:W(A), T1:W(B),  
T1:COMMIT, T3:W(B), T3:COMMIT, T2:W(C), T2:COMMIT

1- Represent the schedules horizontally or vertically as seen on the slides in class adding also the lock requests, and give the wait-for graph for each schedule.

2- Assume Strict 2 Phase Locking and given the following two deadlock resolution mechanisms: (1): Wait-Die; (2): Wound-Wait; (3): timestamp ordering.

The priorities of T1, T2, T3 satisfy  $T1 > T2 > T3$ . Aborted transactions are restarted immediately.

For each schedule: construct the real schedules which show how the transactions will be executed under the deadlock resolution mechanisms:

- Wait-Die;
- Wound-Wait;
- timestamp ordering.

### Question 3:

Assume a Steal/Force strategy. Calculate the total execution time given the following transactions with their respective execution time executed in the following order: T1, T2, T3, T4. The Checkpoint and crash information are also provided. Checkpoints contain active transactions and dirty pages.

The undo operation of a transaction takes the same time it took to execute the transaction to the point of the crash. After the crash, the analysis phase of the Aries algorithm takes 3 seconds. If you have to redo anything from the transaction, assume you have to redo the whole transaction.

T1 20 sec.  
T2 10 sec.  
T3 5 sec.  
T4 6 sec.

(1)  
Checkpoint at 30 sec  
Crash after 32 sec

(2)  
Checkpoint at 30 sec  
Crash after 28 sec

Recalculate the execution time if the strategy is now No-Steal/No-Force. The checkpoint contains dirty pages written by T1.